CLAIMS

1. An information processing apparatus comprising:

an information reading unit adapted to read information from a portable storage medium;

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an information writing unit adapted to write information into the portable storage medium, said information writing unit being adapted to write area information indicating whether or not the portable storage medium exists in a predetermined area;

a storage unit adapted to store the information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit and the information written into the portable storage medium by said information writing unit; and

a control unit adapted to control said information reading unit and said information writing unit,

wherein, when the area information read from

the portable storage medium by said information
reading unit indicates that the portable storage
medium exists in the predetermined area, said control
unit is adapted to preclude from reading
predetermined information stored in the portable

storage medium, and to control said information
writing unit to write the area information indicating
that the portable storage medium does not exist in

the predetermined area.

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- 2. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said control unit is adapted to control said information reading unit to read the predetermined information from the portable storage medium and store the read predetermined information in said storage unit.
- 3. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said control unit is adapted to control said information writing unit to delete the predetermined information stored in the portable storage medium.
- 4. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said control unit is adapted to control said information writing unit to write reading-preclusive information for precluding from reading the

predetermined information from the portable storage medium into the portable storage medium.

- 5. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit indicates that the portable storage medium does not exist in the predetermined area, said control unit is adapted to control said information writing unit to be able to read the predetermined information from the portable storage medium.
 - 6. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 3, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said control unit is adapted to control said information writing unit to write the predetermined information stored in the portable storage medium into the portable storage medium.

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7. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 1, further comprising:

an administration unit adapted to administrate specific information, stored in the portable storage medium, for specifying the portable storage medium;

a judgment unit adapted to judge whether or not the specific information read from the portable

storage medium by said information reading unit matches with the specific information administrated by said administration unit,

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wherein, when it is judged by said judgment unit that the specific information read from the portable storage medium matches with the specific information administrated by said administration unit, said control unit is adapted to preclude from reading the predetermined information stored in the portable storage medium.

- 8. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 7, further comprising a warning unit adapted to give warning when it is judged by said judgment unit that the specific information read from the portable storage medium does not match with the specific information administrated by said administration unit.
- 9. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 7, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit indicates that the portable storage medium does not exist in the predetermined area and it is further judged by said judgment unit that the specific information read from the portable storage medium matches with the specific information administrated by said administration unit, said control unit is adapted to control said

information writing unit to be able to read the predetermined information from the portable storage medium.

- 10. An information processing apparatus

 5 according to Claim 7, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium by said information reading unit indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said control unit is adapted to preclude from reading the predetermined information stored in the portable storage medium and designated to be secret, and to control said information writing unit to write the area information indicating that the portable storage medium does not exist in the predetermined area.
 - 11. An information processing apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein

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the portable storage medium is a storage medium to which communication is possible in non-contact manner.

said information reading unit is adapted to write the information into the portable storage medium in non-contact manner, and

said information writing unit is adapted to

25 read the information from the portable storage medium in non-contact manner.

12. An information processing method comprising:

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an information reading step of reading information from a portable storage medium; and

an information writing step of writing information into the portable storage medium, said information writing step being adapted to write area information indicating whether or not the portable storage medium exists in a predetermined area,

wherein, when the area information read from
the portable storage medium in said information
reading step indicates that the portable storage
medium exists in the predetermined area, said
information writing step is adapted to preclude from
reading predetermined information stored in the
portable storage medium, and to write the area
information indicating that the portable storage
medium does not exist in the predetermined area.

13. An information processing method according
20 to Claim 12, further comprising a storage step of,
when the area information read from the portable
storage medium in said information reading step
indicates that the portable storage medium exists in
the predetermined area, reading the predetermined
25 information from the portable storage medium and
storing the read predetermined information in another
storage medium different from the portable storage

medium.

- 14. An information processing method according to Claim 13, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium in said information reading step indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said information writing step is adapted to delete the predetermined information stored in the portable storage medium.
- 15. An information processing method according to Claim 12, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium in said information reading step indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said information writing step is adapted to write reading-preclusive information for precluding from reading the predetermined information from the portable storage medium into the portable storage medium.
- 16. An information processing method according to Claim 12, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium in said information reading step indicates that the portable storage medium does not exist in the predetermined area, said information writing step is adapted to be able to read the predetermined information from the portable storage medium.

17. An information processing method according to Claim 14, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium in said information reading step indicates that the portable storage medium exists in the predetermined area, said information writing step is adapted to write the predetermined information stored in the portable storage medium into the portable storage medium.

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18. An information processing method according to Claim 12, further comprising a judgment step of judging whether or not specific information read from the portable storage medium in said information reading step matches with specific information administrated in another storage medium,

wherein, when it is judged in said judgment step that the specific information read from the portable storage medium matches with the specific information administrated in the another storage medium, said information writing step is adapted to preclude from reading the predetermined information stored in the portable storage medium.

19. An information processing method according to Claim 18, further comprising a warning step of giving warning when it is judged in said judgment step that the specific information read from the portable storage medium does not match with the specific information administrated in the another

storage medium.

- 20. An information processing method according to Claim 18, wherein, when the area information read from the portable storage medium in said information

 5 reading step indicates that the portable storage medium does not exist in the predetermined area and it is further judged in said judgment step that the specific information read from the portable storage medium matches with the specific information

 10 administrated in the another storage medium, said information writing step is adapted to be able to read the predetermined information from the portable storage medium.
- 21. An information processing method according
 to Claim 18, wherein, when the area information read
 from the portable storage medium in said information
 reading step indicates that the portable storage
 medium exists in the predetermined area, said
 information writing step is adapted to preclude from
 reading the predetermined information stored in the
 portable storage medium and designated to be secret,
 and to write the area information indicating that the
 portable storage medium does not exist in the
 predetermined area.
- 25 22. An information processing method according to Claim 12, wherein

the portable storage medium is a storage medium

to which communication is possible in non-contact manner,

said information reading step is adapted to write the information into the portable storage medium in non-contact manner, and

said information writing step is adapted to read the information from the portable storage medium in non-contact manner.